The Executive Director of the International Coffee Organization (ICO), as the chief administrative officer of the Depositary for the International Coffee Agreement (ICA) 2007, communicates the following:

The International Coffee Council, at its 101st Session, held in London from 22 to 26 September 2008, decided by Resolution 439 that under the provisions of paragraph (1) of Article 40 of the Agreement, Governments eligible to sign the International Coffee Agreement 2007, may sign the Agreement on or before 25 September 2009.

Further information about procedures for membership of the ICA 2007 is contained in document ED-2033/08 Rev. 1, a copy of which is attached together with Resolution 439.

Attention: Treaty Services of Ministries of Foreign Affairs

International Coffee Organization
22 Berners Street,
London W1T 3DD
United Kingdom

Tel: +44 (0) 20 7612 0600
Fax: +44 (0) 20 7612 0630
Website: www.ico.org
Email: depositary@ico.org
1. The Executive Director presents his compliments and wishes to inform Members and observer Governments about updated procedures for membership of the International Coffee Agreement (ICA) 2007.

2. At its 101\textsuperscript{st} Session from 22 to 26 September 2008 the International Coffee Council approved Resolutions 439 and 440 which respectively provide for Governments to sign the Agreement and deposit instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval until 25 September 2009\textsuperscript{.} The 2001 Agreement has been extended by Resolution 438 until 30 September 2009 to enable Governments to complete membership formalities for the ICA 2007.

3. ICO Members and observer Governments are invited to contact the Treaty Sections or Legal Offices of their Ministries of Foreign Affairs and request them to undertake the necessary formalities for membership, which include the following:

(a) signature no later than 25 September 2009, followed by ratification, acceptance or approval by 25 September 2009;

(b) signature no later than 25 September 2009 and notification of provisional application (this may be the fastest procedure for new Members), followed by ratification, acceptance or approval; and

(c) accession (this option is only available after the deadline for signature has passed and once the Council has established conditions for accession).
Signature

4. Signature indicates the intention of a Government to apply the Agreement. Under the provisions of Resolution 439, the Agreement will be open for signature at the Depositary Headquarters until **25 September 2009**. It should be noted that a Government only becomes a Contracting Party to the ICA 2007 after ratifying, accepting or approving it.

**Steps for signature of the ICA 2007 are summarized as follows:**

(a) prepare an instrument of Full Powers for the proposed signatory in accordance with the section on Full Powers below and Annex III;
(b) deliver instrument of Full Powers by hand, mail, fax or scanned copy by email to the ICO headquarters in London for advance review (at least three days in advance is suggested);
(c) make an appointment with the Depositary Office of the ICO to sign the Agreement (during the period that the Agreement is open for signature);
(d) attend the appointment and present the original instrument of Full Powers (if sent by fax or scanned copy by email previously);
(e) signature ceremony for the ICA 2007; and
(f) the ICO, in its capacity as Depositary, will notify Members and non-member Governments about this action.

Full Powers

5. In international law, a Head of State, Head of Government or Foreign Minister may sign a treaty in his or her own right. Anyone else needs to produce “Full Powers” signed by one of those three representatives. Full Powers can take time to produce so they should be prepared well in advance of the proposed date of signature of the Agreement (at least three days in advance is suggested). The UN Treaty Section advises that Full Powers must include the following (see model in Annex III):

- It must be signed by either the Head of State, Head of Government, or Minister for Foreign Affairs
- The signature must be legible
- It should indicate the title of the treaty
- Full Powers must state the full name and title of the representative authorized to sign
- Date and place of signature must be indicated
- Official seal (optional, but cannot replace the signature of one of the three authorized authorities).
Ratification, acceptance or approval

6. The ICA 2007 requires ratification, acceptance or approval by Governments which have signed it and intend to apply it. Under the provisions of Resolution 440, Members should deposit their instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval with the Depositary by 25 September 2009. Instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval must be signed by the Head of State or Government, or by the Minister for Foreign Affairs, and deposited with the Depositary. A model instrument, which may be adapted as appropriate, is attached as Annex IV. The UN Treaty Section notes that instruments must include:

- Title, date and place of conclusion of treaty
- The type of action should be clearly identified, e.g. ratification, acceptance or approval
- Full name and title of the person signing the instrument (i.e. the Head of State, Head of Government or Minister for Foreign Affairs)
- An unambiguous expression of the intent of the Government to consider itself bound by the treaty and to undertake faithfully to observe and implement its provisions
- Date and place where the instrument was issued
- Signature of the Head of State, Head of Government or Minister for Foreign Affairs (the official seal is not sufficient).

Steps for ratification, acceptance or approval to the Agreement are as follows:

(a) following signature of the ICA 2007, prepare instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval (as applicable) in accordance with model in Annex IV;
(b) instrument is signed by Head of State or Government, or Minister for Foreign Affairs;
(c) deliver the instrument by hand, mail, fax or scanned copy to the ICO;
(d) if the instrument is faxed or sent as a scanned copy to the ICO, deliver the original instrument to the Organization as soon as possible thereafter;
(e) the ICO will examine the instrument to ensure it is in due and proper form. The date of deposit will be the date on which the instrument is received at the ICO headquarters; and
(f) the ICO will notify Members and non-member Governments about this action.

Notification of provisional application

7. Under the provisions of Article 41 (Provisional application), a signatory Government which intends to ratify, accept or approve the 2007 Agreement may, at any time, notify the Depositary that it will apply the Agreement provisionally in accordance with its legal procedures. Similar wording to that of the model instrument in Annex IV, adapted as appropriate, may be used for notifications of provisional application.
Accession

8. Accession is generally used by States wishing to express their consent to be bound by a treaty where the deadline for signature has passed. The Council will review the situation of membership in 2008/09, and may decide at a future session to establish procedures for accession, in accordance with Article 43.

Additional information

Depositary contact details

9. The International Coffee Organization is the Depositary for the ICA 2007 (as designated by Council Resolution 436 of 25 January 2008). The contact details for the ICO are as follows:

International Coffee Organization
22 Berners Street
London W1T 3DD
United Kingdom
Tel: +44 (0) 20 7612 0600 (switchboard)
Fax: +44 (0) 20 7612 0630
Email: depositary@ico.org
Website: www.ico.org

10. The ICO will continue to advise all interested Parties, by means of Depositary Notifications, about actions relating to the ICA 2007.

Certified true copies

11. Certified true copies of the ICA 2007 were sent in February 2008 to each State eligible to become a Member. Additional copies are available on request from the Secretariat and electronic copies can be downloaded from the ICO website at the following link: www.ico.org/documents/ica2007-certified.pdf.

Website

12. The ICO website includes a section containing copies of all relevant documents such as certified true copies of the ICA 2007, the status of the ICA 2007, Depositary Notifications, etc. (see www.ico.org/depositary_e.asp). The United Nations Treaty Handbook provides further information on depositary practice, as well as a glossary of relevant terms and can be consulted on the UN Treaty Section website (http://untreaty.un.org) as well as on the ICO website.
13. Further information about membership procedures is also provided in the following Annexes:

Annex I    Summary of steps for membership of the ICA 2007
Annex II   Governments eligible to sign and ratify, accept or approve the ICA 2007
Annex III  Model instrument of Full Powers
Annex IV   Model of an instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval to the International Coffee Agreement 2007

Relevant ICO documents
• Resolution 431: Adoption of text of the ICA 2007
• Resolution 436: Depositary for the ICA 2007
• Resolution 438: Further extension of the ICA 2001
• Resolution 439: Extension of time for signature of the ICA 2007
• Resolution 440: Extension of the time limit for ratification, acceptance or approval of the ICA 2007
• ED-2033 Rev. 1: Procedures for membership
• International Coffee Agreement 2007: certified true copy
SUMMARY OF STEPS FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE ICA 2007

SIGNATURE
(No later than 25 September 2009)

Prepare instrument of Full Powers for the proposed signatory (in accordance with Annex III)

Deliver instrument of Full Powers by hand, mail, fax or scanned copy to the ICO headquarters for advance verification (at least three days in advance)

Make an appointment for signature with the ICO Depositary Office (Tel: +44 (0) 20 7612 0600, Email: depositary@ico.org)

Attend the appointment:
– Present original Full Powers (if sent by fax or scanned copy previously)
– Sign the ICA 2007

RATIFICATION, ACCEPTANCE OR APPROVAL
(No later than 25 September 2009)

Prepare instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval (in accordance with Annex IV)

Deliver instrument by hand, mail, fax or scanned copy to the ICO headquarters (22 Berners Street, London W1T 3DD, Fax: +44 (0) 20 7612 0630, Email: depositary@ico.org)

If the instrument is sent by fax or as a scanned copy to the ICO, deliver the original instrument to the ICO as soon as possible thereafter

ICO confirms receipt, reviews the instrument and notifies Members of this action
GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE TO SIGN AND RATIFY, ACCEPT OR APPROVE THE ICA 2007

Article 40 of the ICA 2007 provides that Contracting Parties to the ICA 2001 and Governments invited to the Council session at which the ICA 2007 was adopted may sign the ICA 2007.

A. Governments which have signed the 2007 Agreement and which need to deposit an instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exporting Governments</th>
<th>Importing Governments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Guinea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Honduras</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>Liberia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>Malawi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire</td>
<td>Panama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>Rwanda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Timor-Leste</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabon</td>
<td>Togo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>Yemen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Contracting Parties to the ICA 2001 which have not yet signed the 2007 Agreement or deposited an instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exporting Governments</th>
<th>Importing Governments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>Paraguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo, Democratic Republic</td>
<td>Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo, Republic</td>
<td>Thailand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>Uganda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>Venezuela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### C. Governments invited as observers to attend the 98th Session of the Council at which the ICA 2007 was negotiated

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>Equatorial Guinea</td>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>Fiji</td>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Iran, Islamic Republic of</td>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>Syrian Arab Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>Oman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>Tunisia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Uruguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>Mauritius</td>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FULL POWERS

I, [name and title of the Head of State, Head of Government or Minister for Foreign Affairs],

HEREBY AUTHORIZE [name and title] to sign the International Coffee Agreement 2007 on behalf of the Government of [name of State].

Done at [place] on [date].

[Signature] *

Official seal (optional)

* To be signed by the Head of State or Government, or Minister for Foreign Affairs
ANNEX IV

MODEL OF AN INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION, ACCEPTANCE OR APPROVAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COFFEE AGREEMENT 2007

WHEREAS the INTERNATIONAL COFFEE AGREEMENT, ("the Agreement"), 2007 was concluded in London on 28 September 2007,

NOW THEREFORE I, [NAME AND TITLE of the Head of State, Head of Government or Minister for Foreign Affairs], declare that the Government of [name of State], having considered the above-mentioned Agreement, [ratifies] [accepts] [approves] the same and undertakes faithfully to perform and carry out the stipulations therein contained.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have signed this instrument of [ratification] [acceptance] [approval] at [place] on [date].

[Signature]*

* To be signed by the Head of State or Government, or Minister for Foreign Affairs

Contact address for the Depositary:

Depositary Office
International Coffee Organization
22 Berners Street
London W1T 3DD
United Kingdom

Tel: +44 (0) 20 7612 0600 (switchboard)
Fax: +44 (0) 20 7612 0630 (fax)
Email: depositary@ico.org
International Coffee Council  
101st Session  
22 – 26 September 2008  
London, England

Resolution number 439  
APPROVED AT THE FIFTH PLENARY MEETING,  
26 SEPTEMBER 2008

Extension of time for signature  
of the International Coffee Agreement 2007

WHEREAS:

The International Coffee Council (“the Council”) approved the International Coffee Agreement 2007 (“the Agreement”) by Resolution 431 on 28 September 2007;

Article 40 of the Agreement stipulates that, except as otherwise provided, the Agreement shall be open for signature at the Depositary headquarters from 1 February 2008 until and including 31 August 2008;

A number of Governments eligible to sign the Agreement pursuant to the provisions of paragraph (1) of Article 40 of the Agreement did not do so by 31 August 2008 but have indicated that they wish to become signatory Governments to the Agreement; and

The Council deems it desirable to enable the Governments concerned to sign the Agreement in order to enhance the prospects for definitive or provisional entry into force of the Agreement within the next twelve months,

THE INTERNATIONAL COFFEE COUNCIL

RESOLVES:

That under the provisions of paragraph (1) of Article 40 of the Agreement, Governments eligible to sign the International Coffee Agreement 2007, may sign the Agreement on or before 25 September 2009.