



**INTERNATIONAL  
COFFEE  
ORGANIZATION**

**ED 2415/22**

18 August 2022  
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**Communication from the  
Government of Brazil**

1. The Executive Director attaches, for the information of ICO Members, a Note Verbale sent by the Government of Brazil, together with a letter on the topic of the proposed EU Regulation on deforestation-free products signed by representatives from 14 producing countries.



PERMANENT REPRESENTATION OF BRAZIL  
TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS IN LONDON

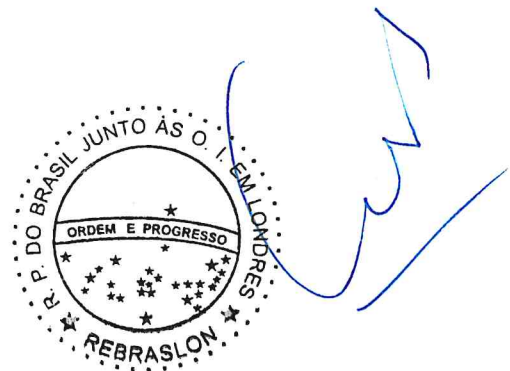
Rebraslon - 024/2022

The Permanent Representation of Brazil to the International Organisations in London presents its compliments to the International Coffee Organisation (ICO) and has the honour to forward a joint letter signed by the ambassadors of 14 countries to the European Union (EU) and addressed to EU authorities regarding the proposed piece of legislation that purportedly aims to prevent deforestation by increasing the costs and the amount of red tape necessary for the exporting into the European Union of six commodities deemed as “associated with deforestation and forest degradation” - namely cattle, oil palm, soya beans, wood, cocoa and **coffee**.

Given the ongoing discussions among IOC’s member countries regarding the organization’s stance on the matter, we kindly ask that the aforementioned letter be distributed among the delegates of both member states and observers.

The Permanent Representation of Brazil to International Organisations in London avails itself of this opportunity to renew to the Secretariat of the International Coffee Organisation the assurances of its highest consideration.

London, 16th August 2022



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Brussels, 27 July 2022

Honorable Roberta Metsola  
President of the European Parliament

H.E. Charles Michel  
President of the European Council

H.E. Ursula von der Leyen  
President of the European Commission

H.E. Edita Hrdá  
Permanent Representative of the Czech Republic to the European Union  
Presidency of the Council of the European Union

Dear Excellencies,

As developing countries responsible for a substantial share of the global output of agricultural products such as cattle, oil palm, soya, wood, cocoa and coffee, and as trade partners of the EU, we would like to express our serious concerns regarding the “Proposal for a regulation on the making available on the Union market as well as export from the Union of certain commodities and products associated with deforestation and forest degradation and repealing Regulation (EU) No 995/2010”, also referred to as “Proposal for a regulation on deforestation-free products”.

While we agree that the fight against climate change and the conservation and sustainable management of forests are urgent tasks, we regret that the EU has chosen the option towards unilateral legislation instead of an international engagement to deal with these shared objectives, reflected in the Paris Agreement and the SDGs, to which we have all subscribed.

We encourage the EU to entertain further consultation with third countries, particularly developing producing countries before the final approval of the proposed legislation. Some of the concerns expressed by developing countries in formal public consultations about the proposed legislation have, regrettably, been given scarce consideration.

At present, this proposed regulation is moving quickly through the EU ordinary legislative procedure. It disregards the local conditions and national legislations of developing producing countries, their efforts to fight deforestation, and, recalling the principle of common but differentiated responsibilities, also the EU Member States’ own historical role in deforestation activities and climate change.

Although it is not the purpose of this letter to engage in detailed discussion of specific aspects of the proposed regulation, a few points are the object of particular concern. Firstly, the country assessment criteria and benchmarking system are inherently discriminatory and punitive in nature. Its most likely effect will be to generate trade distortion and diplomatic tensions, without benefits to the environment. Furthermore, it

imposes additional controls, entails reputational risks for companies and is likely to penalize producers in developing countries, especially smallholder farmers and SMEs.

We are similarly concerned with the EU's approach regarding several elements in the proposed regulation, such as the uncertain and discriminatory nature of the scope of products; definitions that are not multilaterally agreed; retroactive cut-off date; burdensome due diligence mechanism and subjective risk assessment criteria; costly and impractical traceability and geo-localization requirements; and insufficient unilaterally defined transition period, which could increase costs and have negative social and economic consequences for developing countries. In this regard, we are following with attention the ongoing debate on the proposed regulation within the EU's political institutions.

Trade restrictions or the threat thereof cannot be a preferential means to achieve environmental ends. We firmly believe that trade restrictions are inadequate to address environmental concerns and will only lead to a downward spiral of trade distortion, reduced trade opportunities and increased impoverishment, with limited if not negative effects for the conservation of forests.

As developing producing countries deeply engaged in building the environmental international order and the multilateral trading system, we strongly believe that free trade helps rather than hinders the promotion of sustainable development goals. In our view, the proposed regulation poses a significant challenge to fundamental WTO rules and should be brought by the EU into compliance with the multilateral trading system.

In conclusion, we sign this letter as a public and collective effort, supplementing the bilateral exchanges between our countries and the EU institutions on this matter, aimed at demonstrating that, from the perspective of our countries, the path chosen by the EU for combatting deforestation contains flaws. A better approach can be reached through cooperative means. We call upon EU authorities to acknowledge and take into account our concerns and look forward to a substantial, genuine, and constructive dialogue on the issues previously outlined before the adoption of the proposed regulation.

Please accept, Excellencies, the assurances of our highest consideration.

Sincerely yours,

H.E. Pablo Ariel Grinspun  
Ambassador of Argentina



H.E. Marcos Bezerra Abbott Galvão  
Ambassador of Brazil, Head of the Mission of Brazil to the European Union



H.E. Felipe García Echeverri  
Ambassador of Colombia



H.E. Harriet Sena Siaw-Boateng  
Ambassador of Ghana



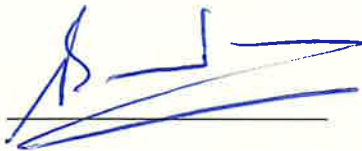
H.E. José Lambour Peñalongo  
Ambassador of Guatemala



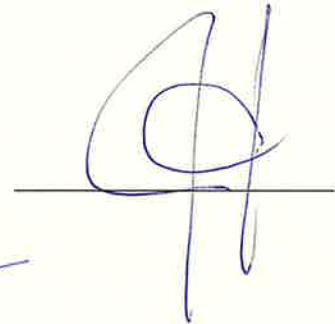
H.E. Andri Hadi  
Ambassador of Indonesia



H.E. Abou Dosso  
Ambassador of Ivory Coast



H.E. Obinna Chiedu Onowu  
Ambassador of Nigeria



H.E. Rigoberto Gauto  
Ambassador of Paraguay



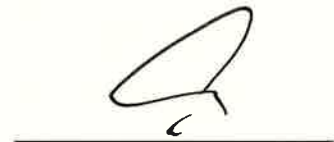
H.E. Gonzalo Alfonso Gutiérrez Reinol  
Ambassador of Peru



Ms. Viviane de Pierrefeu Midence  
CDA a.i. of Honduras



H.E. Dato' Ahmad Rozian Abd. Ghani  
Ambassador of Malaysia



H.E. Xavier Aliaga  
CDA a.i. of Ecuador



H.E. Valeria Denisse Vilaseca Chumacero  
Ambassador of Bolivia



CC:

Honorable Heidi Hautala  
Vice President of the European Parliament

Honorable Manfred Weber  
Chairman of the European People's Party Group

Honorable Iratxe García Pérez  
Chairman of the Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats Group

Honorable Stéphane Séjourné  
President of the Renew Europe Group

Honorable Ska Keller and Philippe Lamberts  
Co-Presidents of Greens/European Free Alliance Group

Honorable Marco Zanni  
President of Identity and Democracy Group

Honorable Raffaele Fitto & Ryszard Antoni Legutko  
Co-Chairmen of the European Conservatives and Reformists Group

Honorable Manon Aubry & Martin Schirdewan  
Co-President of the Left Group - GUE/NGL

H.E. Frans Timmermans  
Executive Vice-President for the European Green Deal

H.E. Josep Borrell Fontelles  
High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs  
and Security Policy

H.E. Valdis Dombrovskis  
Commissioner for Trade and Executive Vice-President for an Economy  
that Works for People

H.E. Janusz Wojciechowski  
Commissioner for Agriculture

H.E. Virginijus Sinkevičius  
Commissioner for the Environment, Oceans and Fisheries

H.E. Florika Fink-Hooijer  
Director General of ENVI

H.E. Sabine Weyand  
Director General of TRADE

H.E. Helena König  
Deputy Secretary General of the European External Action Service

Honorable Pascal Canfin  
Chair of the Committee on the Environment, Public Health and Food Safety  
of the European Parliament

Honorable Bernd Lange  
Chair of the Committee on International Trade of the European  
Parliament

Honorable Christophe Hansen  
Rapporteur for the European Parliament Report  
on the Proposal for Deforestation Regulation